



Shelby County

	<p>The Region 5 2017 Regional Needs Assessment (RNA), covers 15 counties served by the Region 5 Prevention Resource Center at the Alcohol and Drug Abuse Council of Deep East Texas.</p>	
<p>The RNA focuses on underage consumption of alcohol and tobacco and the consumption of illicit drugs or prescription drugs not according to a doctor's orders. It contains both quantitative and qualitative data about each of the counties. Both risk and protective factors for substance use as well as descriptive statistics about the population are included.</p>		

This county summary includes numbers for the county based on its population and that can be compared directly to other counties, to the region, to the state or to the U.S.

1	Younger	Shelby County has more young people (under 25 years old) by percentage (34.4%) than the region (33.4%). Its "old" people (ages 45 and older) represent 42.2% compared to the region's 42.3%.
2	Smaller	Population estimates for Shelby County have decreased from 2014 to 2016 by -4.8% compared to the region's estimated loss of population of -0.1%.
3	Sparse	Shelby County is estimated to have 33.4 people in each square mile in 2015 compared to the region's 66.0 persons per square mile.
4	Language Needs	In 2015, it was estimated that 15.5 % of the people in Shelby County speak Spanish. Of those speaking Spanish, 44.9% do not speak English well. That is, 7.0% of the county are lacking English skills.
5	Low Income	2015 per capita income in Shelby County was \$20,753, lower than the average regional per capita income by 9.1%, and lower than the Texas average by 22.1% and the U.S. average by 28.3%.
6	2 Parents	Compared to the 39% of regional households headed by single parents in 2017, Shelby County had only 32%.
7	Marriages	The divorce rate per 100,000 in 2014 for Region 5 was 246.6 compared to the rate of 246.6 per 100,000 for Shelby County.
8	Employed	After 2 years of decline unemployment increased in the region in 2016 to 6.3%. In that year the unemployment rate in Shelby County was slightly lower at 6.0%.
9	High Level Assistance	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) was at a level of 173.7 per 100,000 in the region in 2016, while Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), previously known as food stamps, was given to 16.7 % in 2015. This compares to 227 and 19.4% for Shelby County.
10	Lunches	68.9% of Shelby County's school children received free or reduced school lunches compared to 61.2% of the children in Region 5.
11	Life/Health	Considering how long people live (mortality) and how healthy people are (morbidity), and ranking the 254 counties in Texas, Shelby County ranks at 224 in 2017.
12	Race	In 2015 estimates Region 5 is 74% White and 20% Black. (Texas 75% and 12%; the U.S. 74%, 13%) Shelby County is 79% White and 18% Black.

Data requests and submissions of data for next year's RNA can be addressed to the PRC Region 5.